



**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

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ABSOLUTE RESOLUTIONS INVESTMENTS,  
LLC,  
Plaintiff,

Case No. 22-cv-2079-MMG

-against-

**PROTECTIVE ORDER**

CITIBANK, N.A.,

Defendant.  
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The parties having agreed to the following terms of confidentiality, and the Court having found that good cause exists for issuance of an appropriately tailored confidentiality order governing the pre-trial phase of this action, it is therefore hereby:

**ORDERED** that any person subject to this Order—including without limitation the parties to this action, their representatives, agents, experts, consultants, all third parties providing discovery in this action, and all other interested persons with actual or constructive notice of this Order—shall adhere to the following terms, upon pain of contempt:

1. Any person subject to this Order who receives from any other person any “Discovery Material” (*i.e.*, information of any kind provided in discovery in this action) that is designated as “Confidential” pursuant to the terms of this Order shall not disclose such Confidential Discovery Material to anyone else except as expressly permitted hereunder.
2. The person producing any given Discovery Material may designate as Confidential any portion of such material that consists of sensitive, non-public information, including but not limited to the following types of information:
  - a. previously nondisclosed financial information (including without limitation profitability reports or estimates, projections, scoring information, auction-related information, seller surveys, performance data, bid packages, due diligence files, final sales files, payment wires, communications with bidders and prospective bidders, proprietary analysis of accounts, percentage fees, design fees, royalty rates, minimum guarantee payments, sales reports, and sale margins);
  - b. previously nondisclosed material relating to ownership or control of any non-public company;
  - c. previously nondisclosed business plans, product development

information, or marketing plans;

- d. any information of a personal or intimate nature regarding any individual;
    - e. any information protected by Section 11 of the Master Purchase and Sale Agreements executed between the Parties on or about July 25, 2019 and March 9, 2020; or
    - f. any other category of information hereinafter given confidential status by the Court.
3. With respect to the Confidential portion of any Discovery Material other than deposition transcripts and exhibits, the producing person or that person's counsel may designate such portion as "Confidential" by stamping or otherwise clearly marking as "Confidential" the protected portion in a manner that will not interfere with legibility or audibility, and by also producing for future public use another copy of said Discovery Material with the confidential information redacted. With respect to deposition transcripts and exhibits, a producing person or that person's counsel may indicate on the record that a question calls for Confidential information, in which case the transcript of the designated testimony shall be bound in a separate volume and marked "Confidential Information Governed by Protective Order" by the reporter.
4. If at any time prior to the trial of this action, a producing person realizes that some portion(s) of Discovery Material that that person previously produced without limitation should be designated as Confidential, he or she may so designate by so apprising all parties in writing, and such designated portion(s) of the Discovery Material will thereafter be treated as Confidential under the terms of this Order.
5. No person subject to this Order other than the producing person shall disclose any of the Discovery Material designated by the producing person as Confidential to any other person, except to:
  - a. the parties to this action, subject to exceptions for Discovery marked "Attorneys' Eyes Only" delineated in paragraphs 8 and 9;
  - b. counsel retained specifically for this action, including any paralegal, clerical and other assistant employed by such counsel and assigned to this matter;
  - c. as to any document, its author, its addressee, and any other person indicated on the face of the document as having received a copy;
  - d. any witness who counsel for a party in good faith believes may be called to testify at trial or deposition in this action, provided such person has first executed a Non-Disclosure Agreement in the form annexed as Exhibit A hereto;
  - e. any person retained by a party to serve as an expert witness or

otherwise provide specialized advice to counsel in connection with this action, provided such person has first executed a Non-Disclosure Agreement in the form annexed as Exhibit A hereto;

- f. stenographers engaged to transcribe depositions conducted in this action;
  - g. the Court and its support personnel; and
  - h. in the case of Discovery marked as “Attorneys’ Eyes Only” delineated in Paragraphs 8 and 9, any mutually-agreed-upon designee(s) of a party, provided such person(s) has first executed a Non-Disclosure Agreement in the form annexed as Exhibit A hereto.
- 6. All Confidential Discovery Material filed with the Court, and all portions of pleadings, motions, or other papers filed with the Court that disclose such Confidential Discovery Material, shall be filed under seal and kept under seal until further order of the Court. The parties will use their best efforts to minimize such sealing. In any event, any party filing a motion or any other papers with the Court under seal shall also publicly file a redacted copy of the same, via the Court’s Electronic Case Filing system, that redacts only the Confidential Discovery Material itself, and not text that in no material way reveals the Confidential Discovery Material.
- 7. Any party who either objects to any designation of confidentiality, or who, by contrast, requests still further limits on disclosure (such as “attorneys’ eyes only” in extraordinary circumstances), may at any time prior to the trial of this action serve upon counsel for the designating person a written notice stating with particularity the grounds of the objection or request. If agreement cannot be reached promptly, counsel for all affected persons will address their dispute to this Court in accordance with this Court’s Individual Rules & Practices in Civil Cases.
- 8. To the extent a producing Party believes that Discovery Material qualifying to be designated Confidential Discovery Material is so proprietary that its dissemination deserves even further limitation, the producing Party may designate such Discovery Material as “Attorneys’ Eyes Only.” The “Attorneys’ Eyes Only” designation shall be limited to Confidential Discovery Material that reflects the manner in which a Party evaluates and calculates underlying risk, account and portfolio scoring/metrics, and financial outcomes. This designation shall also include testimony about the same at any hearing or deposition. In the event that a Party identifies any additional sensitive type of information (not otherwise identified herein) that it believes is deserving of an “Attorneys’ Eyes Only” designation, the parties will confer, and if necessary, may request the Court’s guidance.
- 9. For Confidential Discovery Material designated “Attorneys’ Eyes Only,” access to, and disclosure of, such Confidential Discovery Material shall be limited to the persons listed in paragraphs 5(b) and (f–g). Additionally,

Confidential Discovery Material designated “Attorneys’ Eyes Only” may also be disclosed to expert witnesses and party designees as contemplated by paragraphs 5(e) and 5(h) only after executing the Non-Disclosure Agreement attached hereto as Exhibit A.

10. All persons are hereby placed on notice that the Court is unlikely to seal or otherwise afford confidential treatment to any Discovery Material introduced in evidence at trial, even if such material has previously been sealed or designated as Confidential. The Court also retains unfettered discretion whether to afford confidential treatment to any Confidential document or information contained in any Confidential document submitted to the Court in connection with any motion, application, or proceeding that may result in an order and/or decision by the Court.
11. Each person who has access to Discovery Material that has been designated as Confidential shall take all due precautions to prevent the unauthorized or inadvertent disclosure of such material.
12. If, in connection with this litigation, a party inadvertently discloses information subject to a claim of attorney-client privilege or attorney-work-product protection (“Inadvertently Disclosed Information”), such disclosure shall not constitute or be deemed a waiver or forfeiture of any claim of privilege or work-product protection with respect to the Inadvertently Disclosed Information and its subject matter.
13. If a disclosing party makes a claim of inadvertent disclosure, the receiving party shall not thereafter review the Inadvertently Disclosed Information for any purpose, except by order of the Court. The receiving party shall, within five business days, return or destroy all copies of the Inadvertently Disclosed Information, and provide a certification of counsel that all such information has been returned or destroyed.
14. Within five business days of the notification that such Inadvertently Disclosed Information has been returned or destroyed, the disclosing party shall produce a privilege log with respect to the Inadvertently Disclosed Information.
15. As with any information redacted or withheld, the receiving party may seek an order from the Court compelling production of the Inadvertently Disclosed Information. The receiving party shall not assert as a ground for entering such an Order the fact or circumstances of the inadvertent production.
16. The disclosing party retains the burden of establishing the privileged or protected nature of any information. Nothing in this Order shall limit the right of any party to request an *in camera* review of the Inadvertently Disclosed Information.
17. This Protective Order shall survive the termination of the litigation. Within 30 days of the final disposition of this action, all Discovery Material designated as “Confidential,” and all copies thereof, shall be promptly

returned to the producing person, or, upon permission of the producing person, destroyed.

18. This Court shall retain jurisdiction over all persons subject to this Order to the extent necessary to enforce any obligations arising hereunder or to impose sanctions for any contempt thereof.

**SO STIPULATED AND AGREED.**

*/s/ Phoebe S. Winder (pro hac vice)*

Dated: July 1, 2024

*/s/ Jaclyn D. Newman*

Dated: July 1, 2024

**SO ORDERED.**

Date: July 2, 2024  
New York, New York

  
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MARGARET M. GARNETT  
United States District Judge

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN  
DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

Plaintiff(s),

v.

Defendant(s).

\_\_\_\_-CV-\_\_\_\_(MMG)

NON-DISCLOSURE  
AGREEMENT – EXHIBIT

A

I, \_\_\_\_\_, acknowledge that I have read and understand the Protective Order in this action governing the non-disclosure of those portions of Discovery Material that have been designated as Confidential or Attorneys’ Eyes Only. I agree that I will not disclose such Confidential Discovery Material to anyone other than for purposes of this litigation, and that at the conclusion of the litigation, I will return all discovery information to the party or attorney from whom I received it. By acknowledging these obligations under the Protective Order, I understand that I am submitting myself to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York for the purpose of any issue or dispute arising hereunder, and that my willful violation of any term of the Protective Order could subject me to punishment for contempt of Court.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

**Additional Acknowledgement for Expert Witnesses and Party Representatives**

I, \_\_\_\_\_, additionally and separately acknowledge and agree that any prohibited dissemination of any Confidential Material designated as “Attorneys’ Eyes Only” shall find me in contempt of this Court and I shall be subject to a fine in the amount of \$50,000.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_